**Betreff:** Inderscience Publishers: Article accepted for publication - IJEPEE-377 **Datum:** Donnerstag, 11. August 2016 um 13:07:36 Moskauer Normalzeit

Von: Inderscience Submissions

An: Wiesmeth, Hans



Dear Prof. Hans Wiesmeth.

(Co-authors, you are copied into this email for information purposes only.)

Ref: Article title: "Strengthening Competitive Forces in Russian Mandatory Health Insurance" Submission code: IJEPEE-377

I am pleased to inform you that your article has been accepted for publication in Int. J. of Economic Policy in Emerging Economies.

You now need to upload the final revised version for this article and your author copyright agreement form(s) or your Open Access order form.

Log in to the Inderscience Submissions system. There is a reminder facility there if you have forgotten your username or password.

Then click on the following link, and you will be taken to the correct section for uploading: https://www.indersciencesubmissions.com/track/index.php?action=submissiondetails&intSubmissionId=377

1. Scroll down the page to the section called "Peer Review Progress".

Click on "Edit metadata" to correct the title, abstract and keywords according to any recommendations received from the Editor. Please also review carefully for any spelling or grammatical errors. Remember to click the "Submit" button to save your changes.

2. Returning to the "Peer Review Progress section", at the "Type of Article" drop-down list, select whether the article is a "Standard" article (the default) or an "Open Access" article.

If you are submitting an Open Access article, you will need to upload a completed OA online order form. (See more information on the Inderscience web site at <a href="http://www.inderscience.com/info/inauthors/author\_oa.php">http://www.inderscience.com/info/inauthors/author\_oa.php</a>)

3. Next, use the "Browse" or "Choose file" button to locate and insert your signed Author Copyright Agreement Forms all together in a zipped file.

Articles cannot be processed for publication without a signature from every author on a separate form. It is not acceptable for one author to sign on behalf of the other authors.

The Author Copyright Agreement Form (and instructions on how to sign and submit it) can be found on the Inderscience website at

http://www.inderscience.com/info/inauthors/author\_copyright.php

If you are submitting an Open Access article, you do not need to submit a copyright agreement form.

4. Next you need to insert the final version of your article. Right-click on the file name next to "Author's original submission", or "Author's revised submission" if you previously made changes, and save it on your computer.

Open this file and remove your reply or any response to reviewers that might show at the beginning of your article.

Re-insert any author details, such as name, email addresses, institution and biographical statements in the first

page of your file. Save your changes and rename the file "authorFinalVersion.doc" or "authorFinalVersion.docx". No other files types are accepted.

(if this is a LaTeX file, please upload a pdf version as a supplementary file).

Now return to our submissions system, and use the "Browse" or "Choose file" button to insert this file.

5. Check that you have done all 4 steps as indicated above and then click the "Upload" button to submit the final version of your article and accompanying documents.

Thank you! Your continuing cooperation is most appreciated.

With kind regards, Prof. Sergey Kadochnikov (Editor)
Int. J. of Economic Policy in Emerging Economies
http://www.inderscience.com/IJEPEE

## Strengthening competitive forces in Russian mandatory health insurance

## Hans Wiesmeth

Technische Universität Dresden, Faculty of Business and Economics, 01062 Dresden, Germany and Ural Federal University, 19 Mira Street, Yekaterinburg, Russia

Email: hans.wiesmeth@tu-dresden.de

Abstract: The Russian healthcare system has experienced significant reforms since the early 1990s. The traditional Semashko system of the Soviet Union was replaced by a more decentralised and insurance-based system, which in turn was augmented and modified several times with the goal to strengthen competitive forces for better quality of healthcare, to open equal access to quality medical care, in particular. Nevertheless, despite these serious attempts, the actual situation is still far from this goal. A serious lack of financial means, and framework conditions, which are not in favour of strong competitive forces, have to be blamed in the first place. In this context, a rigorous formal analysis is applied to provide insight into the competitive forces in Russian mandatory health insurance. The paper investigates first the current system. Thereafter, a modified system with more possibilities of competition will be proposed. Besides an increase in funding, this modified system requires structural changes in comparison to the current system. The results obtained refer to existence of equilibria and their structural, efficiency and fairness properties, which are of relevance for the further development of the Russian healthcare system.

Keywords: health system Russia; health insurance; competition; mandatory membership; locational equilibrium; healthcare quality; incentive mechanism.

Reference to this paper should be made as follows: Wiesmeth, H. (xxxx) 'Strengthening competitive forces in Russian mandatory health insurance', Int. J. Economic Policy in Emerging Economies, Vol. x, No. x, pp.xxx-xxx.

Biographical notes: Hans Wiesmeth received his Diploma in Mathematics from University of Erlangen-Nuremberg in 1975, Dr. rer. pol. from University of Hamburg in 1979 and Habilitation from University of Hamburg in 1980. In 1981 to 1992, he is a Professor of Economics at University of Bonn. In 1992 to 2015, he is a Professor of Economics at TU Dresden, since then Professor em. In 2005 to 2010, he is the Dean of HHL Leipzig Graduate School of Management and from 2014 he is the Academic Director of the Laboratory of International and Regional Economics at the Graduate School of Economics and Management, Ural Federal University. He is the President of the Saxon Academy of Sciences at Leipzig in 2016.

## Acknowledgements

The authors are grateful for the comments of anonymous referees, who helped to improve the structure of the paper.

Research supported by RSF Grant No. 15-18-20029 'Projection of optimal socio-economic systems in turbulence of external and internal environment'.

## References

- Andreeva, E., Ermakov, S. and Brenner, H. (2008) 'The socioeconomic aetiology of suicide mortality in Russia', *International Journal of Environment and Sustainable Development*, Vol. 7, No. 1, pp.21–48, DOI: 10.1504/IJESD.2008.017895.
- Britnell, M. (2015) In Search of the Perfect Health System, Palgrave Macmillan, ISBN 9781137496614.
- Buchner, F., Göpffarth, D. and Wasem, J. (2013) 'The new risk adjustment formula in Germany: implementation and first experiences', *Health Policy*, Vol. 109, pp.253–262, DOI: 10.1016/j.healthpol.2012.12.001.
- Chubarova, T. (2010) 'The health-care system in Russia: economic problems of theory and practice', *Problems of Economic Transition*, Vol. 52, No. 11, pp.24–42.
- Göpffarth, D., Henke, K-D. (2013) 'The German Central Health Fund recent developments in health care financing in Germany', *Health Policy*, Vol. 109, pp.55–64, DOI: 10.1016/j.healthpol.2012.11.001.
- Henke, K-D. (2007) 'Der Gesundheitsfonds: Politökonomische Aspekte und seine Rolle als Wettbewerbsinstrument', in Göpffarth, D., Greß, S., Jacobs, K. and Wasem, J. (Eds.): Jahrbuch Risikostrukturausgleich 2007 – Gesundheitsfonds, pp.45–69, Asgard, Sankt Augustin.
- Hotelling, H. (1929) 'Stability in competition', Economic Journal, Vol. 39, pp.41-57.
- OECD (2012) OECD Reviews of Health Systems: Russian Federation 2012, OECD Publishing, DOI: 10.1787/9789264168091-en.
- Popovich, L., Potapchik, E., Shishkin, S., Richardson, E. Vacroux, A. and Mathivet, B. (2011) 'Russian federation: health system review', *Health Systems in Transition*, Vol. 13, No. 7, pp.1–190.
- Richter, W.F. (2007) 'Der Gesundheitsfonds als Kernst ü ck einer Reform', in Göpffarth, D., Greß, S., Jacobs, K. and Wasem, J. (Eds.): *Jahrbuch Risikostrukturausgleich* 2007 Gesundheitsfonds, pp.71–95, Asgard, Sankt Augustin.
- Roik, V.D. (2013) 'Ways to improve medical insurance in Russia', Problems of Economic Transition, Vol. 55, No. 12, pp.50–60.
- Sheiman, L.M. and Shishkin, S.V. (2010) 'Russian health care: new challenges and new objectives', *Problems of Economic Transition*, Vol. 52, No. 10, pp.4–49.
- Svetlichnaya, S. (2008) 'Monitoring of the health care quality (based on the data of a health insurance company)', Materials of the IV Research to Practice Conference "Medicine and Quality", 11–12 December, Moscow.